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**HALEY TIES DESANTIS FOR FIRST TIME IN GOP PRIMARY,
WHILE TRUMP STILL DOMINATES, WITH BIGGEST LEAD TO DATE,
QUINNIPIAC UNIVERSITY NATIONAL POLL FINDS;
VOTER SUPPORT FOR U.S. MILITARY AID TO ISRAEL DIPS**

As the 2024 presidential race draws closer to primaries and caucuses getting underway, former President Donald Trump holds a commanding lead over his competitors, while former United States Ambassador and South Carolina Governor Nikki Haley moves to second place, tied with Florida Governor Ron DeSantis, according to a Quinnipiac (KWIN-uh-pea-ack) University national poll of registered voters released today.

Among Republican and Republican leaning voters, 67 percent support Trump, 11 percent support DeSantis, 11 percent support Haley, 4 percent support entrepreneur Vivek Ramaswamy, and 3 percent support former New Jersey Governor Chris Christie.

This is both Trump's and Haley's highest levels of support since the Quinnipiac University Poll started national surveys on the 2024 GOP presidential primary race in February 2023 and this is DeSantis' lowest score of the year. In February, he received 36 percent support.

"DeSantis continues his yearlong slide. Haley gains momentum. The battle for second place heats up, but it's unlikely it will send a holiday chill through MAGA world," said Quinnipiac University Polling Analyst Tim Malloy.

Among Republican and Republican leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Republican presidential primary, 50 percent say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary, while 48 percent say they are firmly set on their choice for the Republican nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary.

DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY

President Biden receives 75 percent support among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters, author Marianne Williamson receives 13 percent support, and U.S. Representative from Minnesota Dean Phillips receives 5 percent support.

Among Democratic and Democratic leaning voters who support a candidate in the 2024 Democratic presidential primary, a majority (57 percent) say they might change their candidate choice depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary, while 40 percent say they are firmly set on their choice for the Democratic nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary.

GENERAL ELECTION

In a hypothetical 2024 general election matchup, President Joe Biden and former President Donald Trump are in a virtual dead heat, with 47 percent supporting Biden and 46 percent supporting Trump.

Democrats (94 – 5 percent) support Biden, while Republicans (93 – 4 percent) support Trump. Among independents, 46 percent support Biden and 40 percent support Trump.

In a three-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., Biden receives 38 percent support, Trump receives 36 percent support, and Kennedy receives 22 percent support.

In a five-person hypothetical 2024 general election matchup adding independent candidate Cornel West and Green Party candidate Jill Stein, Trump receives 38 percent support, Biden receives 36 percent support, Kennedy receives 16 percent support, and West and Stein each receive 3 percent support.

BIDEN

Voters give President Biden a negative 38 – 58 percent job approval rating, largely unchanged from a November 15 Quinnipiac University poll when he received a negative 37 – 59 percent job approval rating.

Voters were asked about Biden’s handling of...

- the response to Russia’s invasion of Ukraine: 45 percent approve, 48 percent disapprove, with 7 percent not offering an opinion;
- the economy: 39 percent approve, 56 percent disapprove, with 5 percent not offering an opinion;
- foreign policy: 35 percent approve, 59 percent disapprove, with 6 percent not offering an opinion;
- the response to the war between Israel and Hamas: 34 percent approve, 54 percent disapprove, with 11 percent not offering an opinion;
- the situation at the Mexican border: 27 percent approve, 63 percent disapprove, with 11 percent not offering an opinion.

BIDEN IMPEACHMENT INQUIRY

Voters are divided on the House of Representatives beginning a formal impeachment inquiry to determine whether or not to bring impeachment charges against President Biden, as 46 percent approve and 49 percent disapprove.

Democrats (85 – 10 percent) disapprove, while Republicans (80 – 17 percent) approve. Independents are split, with 48 percent approving and 47 percent disapproving.

HUNTER BIDEN

Seven in 10 voters (70 percent) say they are following news about the Justice Department’s investigations into President Biden’s son Hunter Biden either very closely (28 percent) or somewhat closely (42 percent), while 29 percent say they are following it not too closely.

More than 4 in 10 voters (44 percent) say the Justice Department’s treatment of Hunter Biden has been not tough enough, while 28 percent say it has been fair, and 15 percent say it has been too tough.

TRUMP

A majority of voters (53 percent) say they are concerned by a recent comment former President Donald Trump made saying he wants to be a dictator for one day if he wins the 2024 presidential election, while 44 percent say they are not concerned.

Democrats (90 – 9 percent) and independents (57 – 40 percent) say they are concerned, while Republicans (84 – 13 percent) say they are not concerned.

ISRAEL – HAMAS WAR

More than two months after the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack on Israel, voters are split on whether the United States should send more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas, with 45 percent supporting it and 46 percent opposing it.

This is a drop from majority support (54 – 39 percent) for the United States sending more military aid to Israel in Quinnipiac University’s November 16 poll.

In today’s poll, there are wide gaps by political party, age, and race.

Republicans (65 – 28 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Israel, while Democrats (58 – 36 percent) oppose it. Among independents, 41 percent support it and 48 percent oppose it.

Voters 65 years of age and over (63 – 28 percent) and voters ages 50 – 64 years old (55 – 36 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Israel, while voters 18 – 34 years old (72 – 21 percent) and voters 35 – 49 years old (53 – 38 percent) oppose it.

White voters (51 – 40 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Israel, while Hispanic voters (60 – 36 percent) and Black voters (56 – 35 percent) oppose it.

A majority of voters (69 percent) think supporting Israel is in the national interest of the United States, while 23 percent think it is not in the national interest of the United States.

When it comes to the relationship between the United States and Israel, 29 percent of voters think the U.S. is too supportive of Israel, while 17 percent think the U.S. is not supportive enough of Israel, and 45 percent think the U.S. support of Israel is about right.

Voters are split on the way Israel is responding to the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack, with 43 percent approving and 42 percent disapproving. This compares to a November 16 poll when 46 percent approved and 40 percent disapproved of Israel’s response.

Voters were asked whether their sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians based on what they know about the situation in the Middle East. Forty-nine percent of voters say the Israelis, while 24 percent say the Palestinians. This compares to mid-November when 54 percent said the Israelis and 24 percent said the Palestinians.

Republicans (77 – 6 percent) and independents (48 – 24 percent) say their sympathies lie more with the Israelis, while Democrats (40 – 30 percent) say their sympathies lie more with the Palestinians.

“There are shifting sentiments as the human losses mount and the Biden administration leans on Israel to lessen the impact on Palestinian civilians. While voters make it clear they have a personal stake in supporting Israel, they are less enthusiastic about fortifying its close ally’s arsenal,” added Malloy.

UKRAINE

Voters (55 – 38 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine for their efforts in the war with Russia, largely unchanged from a mid-November survey.

There is a big gap by party identification.

Democrats (77 – 17 percent) and independents (51 – 42 percent) support the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine, while Republicans (51 – 42 percent) oppose it.

A majority of voters (69 percent) think supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States, while 25 percent think it is not in the national interest of the United States.

Nearly one-third of voters (32 percent) think the United States is doing too much to help Ukraine, 25 percent think the U.S. is doing too little, and 35 percent think the U.S. is doing about the right amount to help Ukraine.

“American voters hold firm on helping Ukraine battle Putin. But while Israel’s war effort continues to get full throated support from the GOP, it’s clear Republican voters are losing patience with supporting Ukraine,” added Malloy.

HOLIDAY SPENDING AND 2024

Just under half of voters (48 percent) say they plan to spend about the same amount on gifts this holiday season compared to last year, 39 percent say they plan to spend less, and 12 percent say they plan to spend more.

As for next year, a plurality of voters (48 percent) think the nation’s economy will be better, while 39 percent think it will be worse.

More than 6 in 10 voters (62 percent) think 2024 will be better than 2023 for them personally, while 20 percent think it will be worse than 2023 for them personally.

1,647 self-identified registered voters nationwide were surveyed from December 14th – 18th with a margin of error of +/- 2.4 percentage points. The survey included 702 Republican and Republican leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.7 percentage points. The survey included 683 Democratic and Democratic leaning voters with a margin of error of +/- 3.8 percentage points.

The Quinnipiac University Poll, directed by Doug Schwartz, Ph.D. since 1994, conducts independent, non-partisan national and state polls on politics and issues. Surveys adhere to industry best practices and are based on random samples of adults using random digit dialing with live interviewers calling landlines and cell phones.

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Email poll@qu.edu, or follow us on [Twitter](https://twitter.com/QuinnipiacPoll) @QuinnipiacPoll.

1. (If Republican or Republican leaner) If the Republican primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Donald Trump, Ron DeSantis, Nikki Haley, Asa Hutchinson, Chris Christie, and Vivek Ramaswamy for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS.....				POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY		WHITE.....	
	Tot	PARTYID..... Rep	RepLn	CONSERVATIVE Very	Smwht	Mod/ Lib	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL Yes	DEG No
Trump	67%	71%	56%	76%	68%	47%	66%	68%	48%	72%
DeSantis	11	11	11	12	10	13	12	11	15	11
Haley	11	9	15	7	8	21	11	11	24	8
Hutchinson	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Christie	3	3	2	-	3	7	3	2	4	3
Ramaswamy	4	3	6	2	5	7	5	4	5	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	4	-	3	1	-	2	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	2	4	2	3	2	2	3	3	3
REFUSED	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-

1a. (If candidate chosen q1) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Republican primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Republican presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Republican primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		REPUBLICANS/REPUBLICAN LEANERS	
	Tot	Trump	Not Trump	Trump
Firmly set	48%	62%	17%	
Might change	50	37	82	
DK/NA	2	2	2	

2. (If Democrat or Democratic leaner) If the Democratic primary for president were being held today, and the candidates were: Joe Biden, Marianne Williamson, and Dean Phillips, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....									
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.....									
	PARTYID.....		POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY				WHITE.....			
	Tot	Dem	DemLn	LIBERAL.....	Mod/	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL	DEG	
			Very	Smwht	Cons			Yes	No	
Biden	75%	81%	60%	74%	79%	74%	76%	74%	83%	75%
Williamson	13	11	17	20	8	12	10	15	7	11
Phillips	5	3	12	1	5	7	8	3	4	6
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	4	7	4	6	5	3	6	6	4
REFUSED	1	-	3	-	1	2	2	1	1	2

2a. (If candidate chosen q2) Which comes closer to your line of thinking: you are firmly set on your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination no matter what happens leading up to the Democratic primary or you might change your choice for the 2024 Democratic presidential nomination depending on what happens leading up to the Democratic primary?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....		
	DEMOCRATS/DEMOCRATIC LEANERS.		
	CANDIDATE CHOSEN Q2.....		
	CANDIDATE OF CHOICE Q2		
	Tot	Biden	Not Biden
Firmly set	40%	46%	16%
Might change	57	51	82
DK/NA	3	3	2

3. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat and Donald Trump the Republican, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	47%	4%	94%	46%	41%	53%	59%	33%
Trump	46	93	5	40	51	41	35	62
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	2	-	-	5	2	2	1	2
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	2	2	-	5	3	2	3	2
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	-	3	2	2	2	1
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	54%	44%	46%	47%	35%	49%	43%	80%	55%
Trump	36	47	48	50	59	46	52	17	36
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	3	4	2	1	2	2	2	-	4
UNDECIDED (VOL)	4	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	4
REFUSED	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

4. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, and Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	38%	3%	84%	32%	34%	42%	53%	26%
Trump	36	82	3	26	41	33	30	51
Kennedy	22	13	12	36	23	21	13	20
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	1	1	2	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	2	-	1	3	1	2	2	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	36%	34%	41%	42%	30%	41%	36%	69%	39%
Trump	21	35	42	44	46	40	43	2	27
Kennedy	40	26	16	11	20	15	17	28	33
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	2	1	1	2	2	2	-	-
REFUSED	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

5. If the election for president were being held today, and the candidates were Joe Biden the Democrat, Donald Trump the Republican, Robert F. Kennedy Jr. running as an independent candidate, Cornel West running as an independent candidate, and Jill Stein the Green Party candidate, for whom would you vote? (INCLUDES LEANERS)

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Biden	36%	3%	79%	29%	31%	40%	50%	25%
Trump	38	83	3	28	42	33	30	53
Kennedy	16	11	10	25	16	16	12	15
West	3	-	5	4	5	2	2	1
Stein	3	1	2	5	2	4	2	2
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	1
UNDECIDED (VOL)	3	1	1	4	2	4	2	2
REFUSED	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-

AGE IN YRS.....					WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Biden	33%	31%	40%	42%	29%	39%	35%	61%	35%
Trump	20	37	42	45	48	41	44	4	25
Kennedy	24	21	13	9	15	13	14	15	28
West	6	4	2	1	2	1	2	10	4
Stein	10	2	1	1	2	2	2	9	4
SMONE ELSE (VOL)	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1
WLDN'T VOTE (VOL)	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-
UNDECIDED (VOL)	5	3	1	1	2	3	2	-	3
REFUSED	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

6. Is your opinion of Donald Trump favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about him?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Favorable	41%	84%	4%	34%	45%	37%	28%	56%
Unfavorable	54	12	92	61	51	57	69	42
Hvn't hrd enough	3	1	4	3	2	4	1	1
REFUSED	2	2	-	1	2	2	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....					WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Favorable	31%	40%	43%	44%	51%	41%	46%	15%	34%
Unfavorable	62	56	53	53	47	57	52	69	61
Hvn't hrd enough	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	13	2
REFUSED	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	4

10. Is your opinion of Nikki Haley favorable, unfavorable or haven't you heard enough about her?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Favorable	29%	43%	17%	31%	31%	28%	38%	34%
Unfavorable	33	26	47	27	35	32	38	31
Hvn't hrd enough	36	29	35	41	33	40	23	34
REFUSED	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Favorable	12%	22%	36%	43%	37%	34%	35%	15%	18%
Unfavorable	23	35	35	36	33	34	34	33	32
Hvn't hrd enough	64	42	28	19	30	31	30	51	48
REFUSED	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2

11. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	38%	4%	83%	32%	33%	42%	50%	28%
Disapprove	58	95	14	62	64	53	46	70
DK/NA	4	1	3	6	4	5	3	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	30%	32%	44%	43%	30%	42%	37%	62%	39%
Disapprove	58	64	55	55	68	55	61	29	55
DK/NA	11	3	1	1	2	3	2	9	6

11a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?
 COMBINED WITH: (If approve/disapprove q11) Do you strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve strongly	20%	1%	49%	14%	15%	25%	29%	16%
Approve smwht	18	3	34	18	18	17	21	13
Disapprove smwht	12	7	7	18	11	12	9	9
Disapprove strongly	46	88	7	44	53	40	37	61
DK/NA	5	1	3	6	4	5	4	2

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve strongly	6%	14%	29%	29%	14%	26%	21%	35%	16%
Approve smwht	24	18	14	14	16	16	16	27	24
Disapprove smwht	22	17	8	4	10	8	9	17	15
Disapprove strongly	37	47	47	51	58	47	52	12	39
DK/NA	11	4	1	2	2	3	3	9	6

12. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the economy?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	39%	5%	83%	35%	34%	43%	52%	27%
Disapprove	56	95	14	57	62	50	45	69
DK/NA	5	1	4	8	3	7	3	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	32%	35%	44%	45%	31%	42%	37%	63%	44%
Disapprove	54	61	55	53	66	55	60	28	49
DK/NA	13	4	1	2	3	4	3	10	7

13. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - foreign policy?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	35%	8%	68%	32%	31%	38%	50%	25%
Disapprove	59	91	23	62	65	54	44	72
DK/NA	6	1	9	6	5	7	6	3

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	16%	33%	42%	43%	28%	39%	34%	56%	28%
Disapprove	70	62	56	54	68	56	62	36	62
DK/NA	14	5	3	4	4	5	4	8	10

14. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling - the situation at the Mexican border?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	27%	3%	59%	23%	25%	28%	37%	19%
Disapprove	63	93	29	63	65	60	54	72
DK/NA	11	3	12	14	10	12	9	9

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	23%	25%	30%	29%	23%	27%	25%	49%	26%
Disapprove	57	61	66	63	69	62	65	36	62
DK/NA	20	13	4	8	8	10	9	15	12

15. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to the war between Israel and Hamas?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	34%	25%	51%	32%	34%	35%	47%	30%
Disapprove	54	69	39	55	57	52	45	59
DK/NA	11	6	11	13	9	12	8	10

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	14%	31%	43%	45%	34%	39%	37%	39%	31%
Disapprove	68	57	50	49	56	52	54	44	57
DK/NA	18	11	8	6	10	9	9	17	12

16. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling the response to Russia's invasion of Ukraine?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	45%	13%	81%	43%	43%	47%	59%	38%
Disapprove	48	81	12	49	51	45	36	56
DK/NA	7	5	7	8	6	9	5	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	44%	36%	48%	51%	42%	49%	46%	58%	46%
Disapprove	44	56	47	45	53	44	48	33	47
DK/NA	12	7	5	4	5	7	6	9	7

17. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Israel is responding to the October 7th Hamas terrorist attack?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Approve	43%	74%	23%	37%	47%	40%	43%	50%
Disapprove	42	16	63	46	41	43	45	35
DK/NA	15	11	14	17	13	17	12	15

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Approve	18%	39%	55%	54%	52%	43%	47%	23%	41%
Disapprove	64	44	31	35	37	40	39	57	48
DK/NA	18	17	13	12	11	17	14	20	11

18. Would you say that - Joe Biden is honest, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes	42%	8%	84%	37%	36%	46%	54%	32%
No	53	88	13	57	58	48	42	64
DK/NA	5	3	3	6	6	5	4	4

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Yes	38%	38%	46%	46%	34%	46%	40%	70%	43%
No	56	54	51	51	62	50	56	26	47
DK/NA	5	8	3	3	4	4	4	3	10

19. Would you say that - Donald Trump is honest, or not?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Yes	32%	69%	6%	25%	34%	31%	22%	44%
No	63	26	93	68	60	65	74	52
DK/NA	5	4	1	7	6	4	4	5

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Yes	22%	31%	35%	39%	37%	34%	36%	12%	31%
No	71	64	63	58	58	62	60	83	66
DK/NA	7	6	2	3	5	4	4	5	3

20. In general, how satisfied are you with the way things are going in the nation today; are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Very satisfied	6%	3%	12%	4%	5%	7%	5%	4%
Smwht satisfied	24	6	47	20	22	25	31	18
Smwht dissatisfied	23	20	24	26	24	21	25	21
Very dissatisfied	47	72	16	49	48	45	37	56
DK/NA	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Very satisfied	2%	4%	10%	8%	4%	6%	5%	15%	6%
Smwht satisfied	19	25	26	26	20	24	23	39	26
Smwht dissatisfied	35	24	17	18	25	21	23	24	26
Very dissatisfied	44	47	47	47	51	48	49	21	39
DK/NA	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	2

21. Do you think 2024 will be better or worse than 2023 for you personally?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Better	62%	49%	77%	63%	61%	63%	64%	56%
Worse	20	32	8	20	21	19	14	26
NEITHER (VOL)	8	6	7	10	8	9	11	9
DK/NA	9	13	7	8	10	9	10	9

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Better	73%	67%	66%	50%	59%	59%	59%	82%	73%
Worse	18	17	21	23	24	19	21	11	13
NEITHER (VOL)	3	8	7	14	9	11	10	3	6
DK/NA	6	8	6	13	8	11	10	4	8

22. Do you think that the nation's economy will be better or worse next year?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Better	48%	30%	72%	46%	45%	51%	56%	43%
Worse	39	55	19	41	42	36	31	44
SAME (VOL)	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	4
DK/NA	9	12	7	8	9	10	8	10

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Better	36%	49%	55%	52%	44%	52%	48%	67%	54%
Worse	50	39	35	35	43	35	39	27	35
SAME (VOL)	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	2	-
DK/NA	10	8	7	10	9	10	9	5	11

23. Do you think the United States is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help Ukraine?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too much	32%	50%	9%	33%	37%	27%	22%	36%
Too little	25	16	39	24	24	27	33	24
About right	35	27	45	35	33	38	39	34
DK/NA	7	7	7	7	6	9	7	6

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
Too much	32%	37%	31%	26%	35%	27%	31%	19%	37%
Too little	26	23	28	26	24	29	27	25	22
About right	34	31	35	43	35	37	36	51	31
DK/NA	9	8	6	5	6	7	6	5	9

24. Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Ukraine is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Ukraine is not in the national interest of the United States?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
In U.S. interest	69%	57%	88%	67%	66%	71%	80%	70%
Not in U.S. interest	25	37	7	26	30	21	17	24
DK/NA	6	6	4	7	4	8	3	7

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
In U.S. interest	68%	59%	70%	79%	71%	76%	74%	77%	56%
Not in U.S. interest	25	36	24	16	24	18	21	17	35
DK/NA	7	5	6	4	4	6	5	6	10

25. From what you know about the situation in the Middle East, do your sympathies lie more with the Israelis or more with the Palestinians?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Israelis	49%	77%	30%	48%	53%	46%	55%	56%
Palestinians	24	6	40	24	24	24	20	16
DK/NA	27	17	30	28	23	30	24	28

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Israelis	21%	46%	59%	65%	61%	52%	56%	28%	41%
Palestinians	51	21	18	12	17	18	17	44	36
DK/NA	27	33	23	23	23	30	27	28	24

26. Thinking about the relationship between the United States and Israel, do you think the U.S. is too supportive of Israel, not supportive enough of Israel, or is the U.S. support of Israel about right?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too supportive	29%	9%	43%	32%	31%	27%	26%	22%
Not enough	17	36	3	15	19	16	16	22
About right	45	48	46	43	45	45	53	47
DK/NA	9	7	7	10	5	12	5	9

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Too supportive	54%	34%	20%	16%	26%	21%	24%	40%	39%
Not enough	6	13	22	25	20	20	20	3	13
About right	29	41	51	55	49	49	49	50	36
DK/NA	11	11	7	4	4	10	7	7	12

27. Which comes closer to your line of thinking: supporting Israel is in the national interest of the United States or supporting Israel is not in the national interest of the United States?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
In U.S. interest	69%	81%	68%	65%	73%	65%	80%	74%
Not in U.S. interest	23	15	25	27	21	26	12	20
DK/NA	8	4	7	8	6	9	8	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
In U.S. interest	44%	64%	79%	85%	79%	75%	77%	60%	55%
Not in U.S. interest	49	29	14	10	17	16	17	33	37
DK/NA	7	8	7	5	4	9	7	7	8

28. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Israel for their efforts in the war with Hamas?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	45%	65%	36%	41%	49%	42%	51%	52%
Oppose	46	28	58	48	45	46	41	38
DK/NA	9	7	7	11	6	11	8	10

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	21%	38%	55%	63%	54%	49%	51%	35%	36%
Oppose	72	53	36	28	41	38	40	56	60
DK/NA	7	9	9	9	5	13	9	9	4

29. Do you support or oppose the United States sending more military aid to Ukraine for their efforts in the war with Russia?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG	
							Yes	No
Support	55%	42%	77%	51%	57%	54%	66%	55%
Oppose	38	51	17	42	39	36	29	39
DK/NA	7	7	6	7	4	10	4	6

	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....				
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp
Support	45%	51%	60%	65%	60%	58%	59%	65%	45%
Oppose	45	44	35	29	37	34	35	31	44
DK/NA	10	5	5	5	3	8	6	4	11

30. As you may know, former President Donald Trump said he wants to be a dictator for one day if he wins the 2024 presidential election. Are you concerned by this statement, or are you not concerned by this statement?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Yes/Concerned	53%	13%	90%	57%	48%	58%	64%	41%			
Not concerned	44	84	9	40	49	39	35	55			
DK/NA	3	4	1	3	3	3	1	4			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Yes/Concerned	60%	54%	54%	50%	43%	55%	49%	72%	60%		
Not concerned	37	45	43	48	53	43	48	28	36		
DK/NA	4	2	3	2	4	2	3	-	3		

31. As you may know, the House of Representatives has begun a formal impeachment inquiry to determine whether or not to bring impeachment charges against President Biden. Do you approve or disapprove of this impeachment inquiry?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Approve	46%	80%	10%	48%	48%	45%	37%	56%			
Disapprove	49	17	85	47	47	51	59	38			
DK/NA	5	3	5	5	6	5	4	5			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Approve	44%	43%	48%	48%	53%	46%	49%	25%	38%		
Disapprove	47	51	49	49	42	50	46	72	54		
DK/NA	9	6	2	3	6	4	5	3	8		

32. How closely have you been following news about the Justice Department's investigations into President Biden's son, Hunter Biden; very closely, somewhat closely, or not too closely?

	REGISTERED VOTERS.....						WHITE.....				
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	4 YR COLL DEG				
							Yes	No			
Very closely	28%	43%	20%	25%	30%	26%	29%	32%			
Somewhat closely	42	37	46	42	43	41	49	43			
Not too closely	29	19	34	31	26	32	21	25			
DK/NA	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	1			
	AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....						
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp		
Very closely	10%	18%	36%	43%	34%	29%	31%	21%	25%		
Somewhat closely	35	44	43	44	43	47	45	35	36		
Not too closely	54	37	21	13	23	24	24	43	37		
DK/NA	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1		

33. Would you say the Justice Department's treatment of Hunter Biden has been too tough, not tough enough, or has it been fair?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
Too tough	15%	2%	35%	10%	11%	18%	17%	10%
Not tough enough	44	82	8	44	50	39	35	55
Fair	28	11	45	33	29	28	39	24
DK/NA	12	5	12	14	9	15	9	11

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
Too tough	21%	12%	15%	15%	8%	17%	13%	27%	23%
Not tough enough	33	43	49	48	54	43	48	15	44
Fair	25	30	29	31	29	30	29	46	18
DK/NA	21	15	7	7	9	11	10	12	15

34. Thinking about this holiday season, do you plan to spend more on gifts this year than last year, less on gifts or about the same as last year?

REGISTERED VOTERS.....							WHITE.....	
							4 YR COLL DEG	
	Tot	Rep	Dem	Ind	Men	Wom	Yes	No
More	12%	11%	13%	13%	12%	12%	12%	13%
Less	39	45	28	40	34	43	30	38
About the same	48	44	58	45	51	45	58	48
DK/NA	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1

AGE IN YRS.....				WHITE.....					
				Men	Wom	Wht	Blk	Hsp	
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+					
More	17%	13%	12%	7%	14%	11%	12%	11%	12%
Less	46	39	38	32	32	38	35	37	45
About the same	36	46	49	59	54	50	52	51	41
DK/NA	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1